



Instituto Geográfico

**Nacional** 

# SPANISH NATIONAL GEOGRAPHICAL INSTITUTE (I.G.N.)

Towards interoperability in the metadata of Cartographic Heritage and its publication in the Catalogue of the I.G.N.

Joan Capdevila Subirana Alejandra Sánchez Maganto Elena Camacho Arranz Andrés Arístegui Cortijo

18th of April 2012



- Foundation of the Institute
- Works:
  - Cadastral Topography of Spain (1860 1870)
  - National Topographical Map 1:50,000 (1870 →)
- Work done in the Archive since 1996
- Conclusions



## **\* FOUNDATION OF THE INSTITUTE**

- Founded in 1870 (after General Statistics Board)
- Civil purposes, mainly for taxes
- Competences:
  - Cartography
  - Geodesy
  - Geophysics
  - Astronomy
- Basic historical works:
  - Cadastral Topography of Spain 1860-1870 (General Statistics Board)
  - National Topographical Maps 1870→ (Institute)

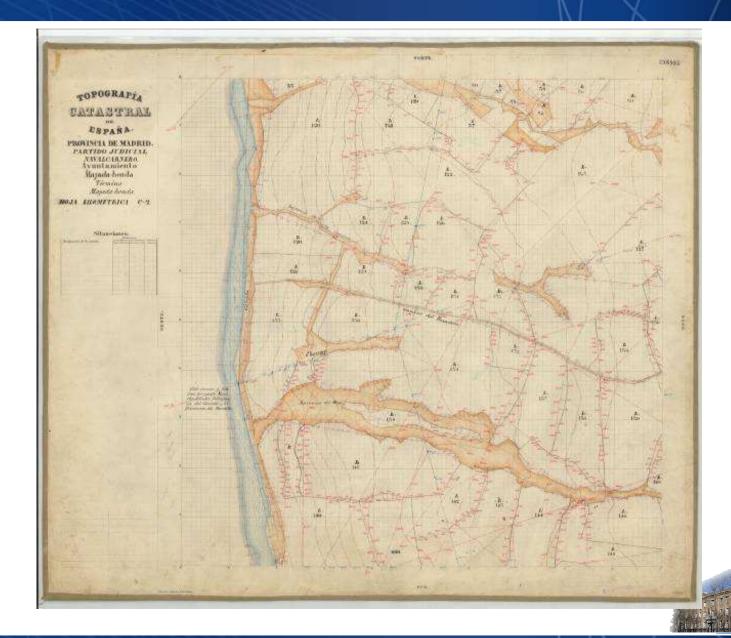


## **<b>⇔CADASTRAL TOPOGRAPHY OF SPAIN**

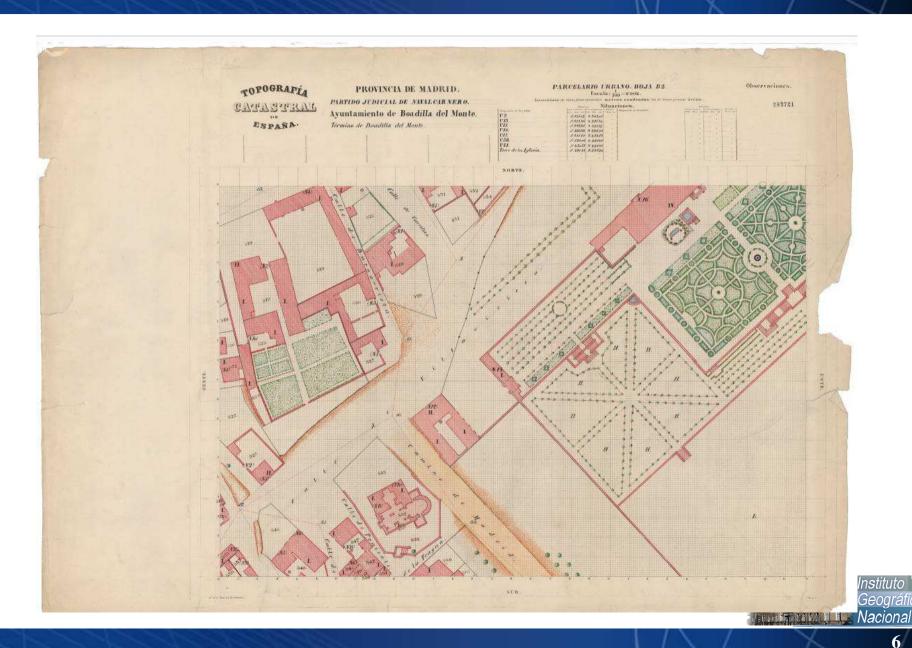
- **1860-1870**
- Works:
  - Kilometrical sheets
    - Each sheet 1 km \* 1 km
    - Scale 1:2,000
  - Urban sheets
    - Scale 1:500
  - Cadastral statements
- Project was too ambitious abandoned 1870
- Only finished in some towns within province of Madrid



# **CADASTRAL TOPOGRAPHY OF SPAIN / Kilometrical sheets 1:2,000**



# **CADASTRAL TOPOGRAPHY OF SPAIN / Urban sheets 1:500**



# CADASTRAL TOPOGRAPHY OF SPAIN / Cadastral statements

TOPOGRAFÍA	CATASTRAL DE ESPAÑA. 1959290
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## **❖NATIONAL TOPOGRAPHICAL MAP 1:50,000**

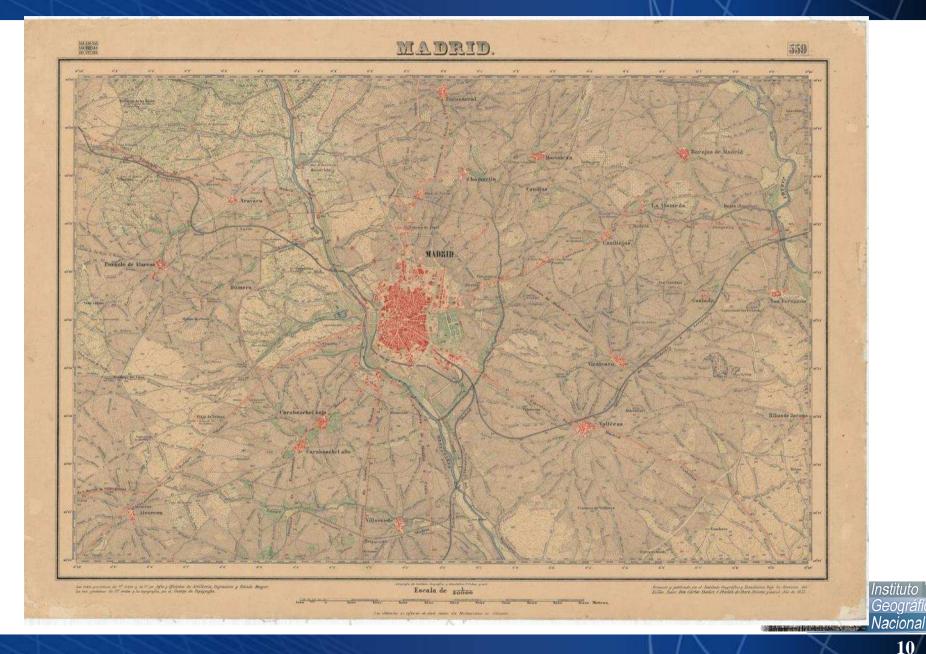
- **1870** →
  - First map: Madrid 1875
  - Last map: western Gran Canaria 1968
- Scale 1:50,000
- 1114 maps in total
- Each map 10' latitude \* 20' longitude
- First field works based on municipalities



# **❖NATIONAL TOPOGRAPHICAL MAP 1:50,000 / 1114 maps in total**



# **❖NATIONAL TOPOGRAPHICAL MAP / 1st map: Madrid 1875**



## **❖NATIONAL TOPOGRAPHICAL MAP 1:50,000 / work stages**

## Work stages:

- 1- Outlining municipalities
- 2- Planimetric maps 1:25,000 of each municipaltiy
- 3- Altimetric maps 1:25,000 of each municipality
- 4- Built-up area maps 1:5,000 or 1:2,000
- 5- Outstanding buildings



## **❖MTN50 / 1- Outlining municipalities**

 Boundary line statements and fieldwork notebooks between each town and all municipalities around

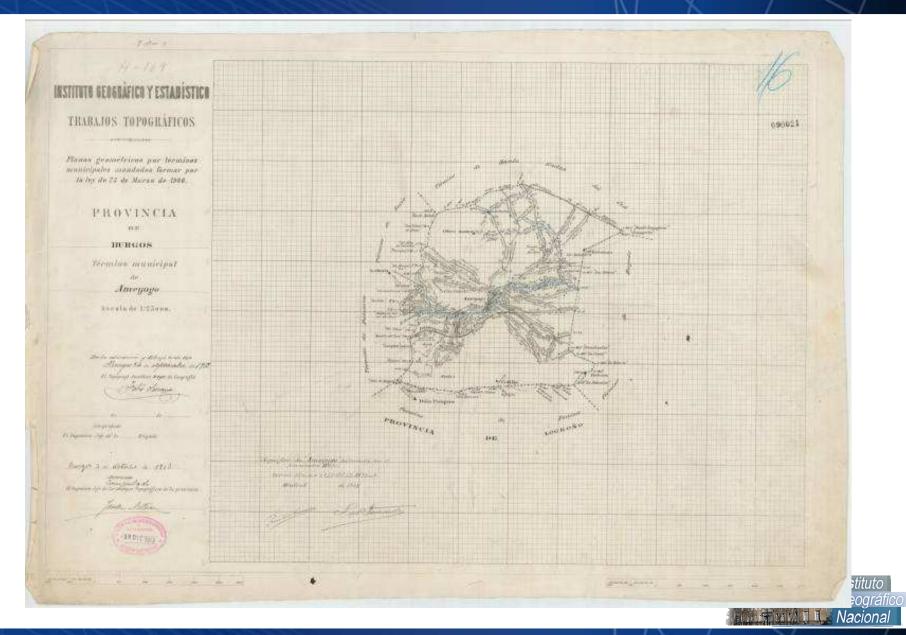


# **❖MTN 50 / 2- Planimetric maps 1:25,000**

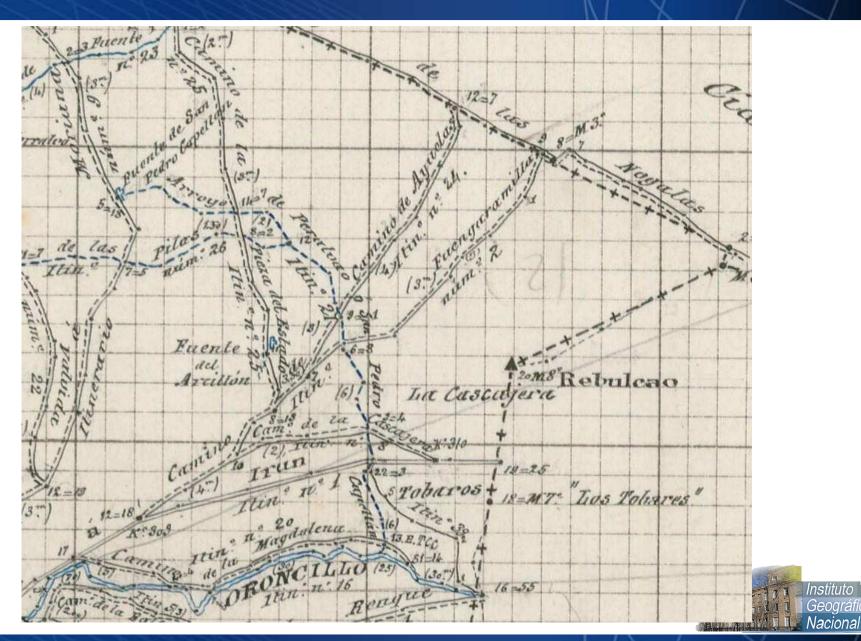
- Scale 1:25,000
- Information:
  - Boundary lines
  - Roads and paths
  - Rivers and streams
  - Land use (for taxes)



# **MTN 50 / 2- Planimetric maps 1:25,000**

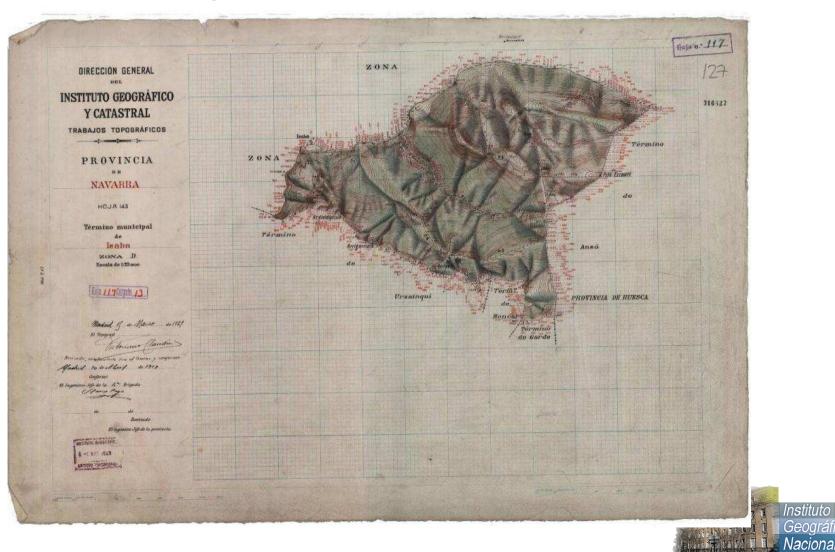


# **MTN 50 / 2- Planimetric maps 1:25,000**

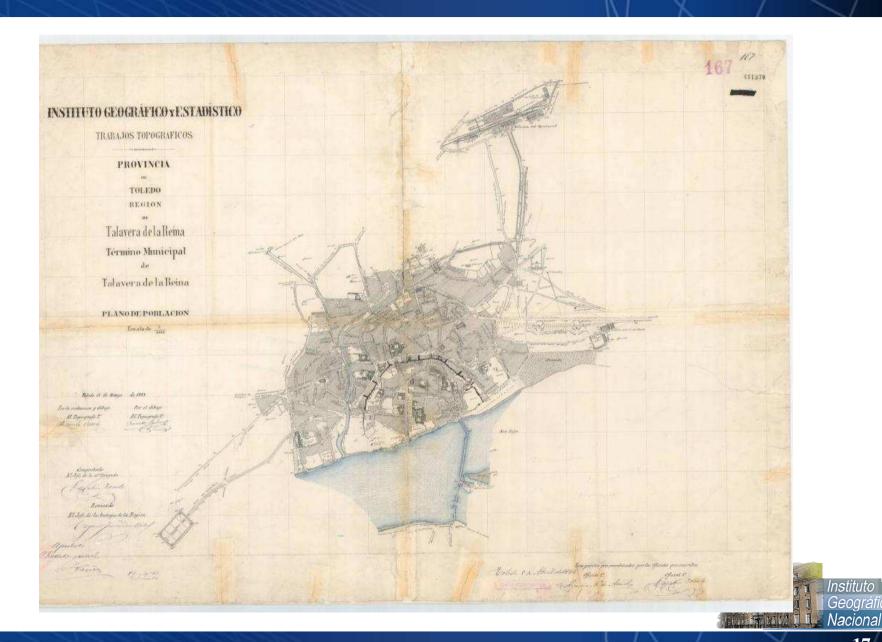


# **❖MTN 50 / 3- Altimetric maps 1:25,000**

**Contour lines every 10 meters** 

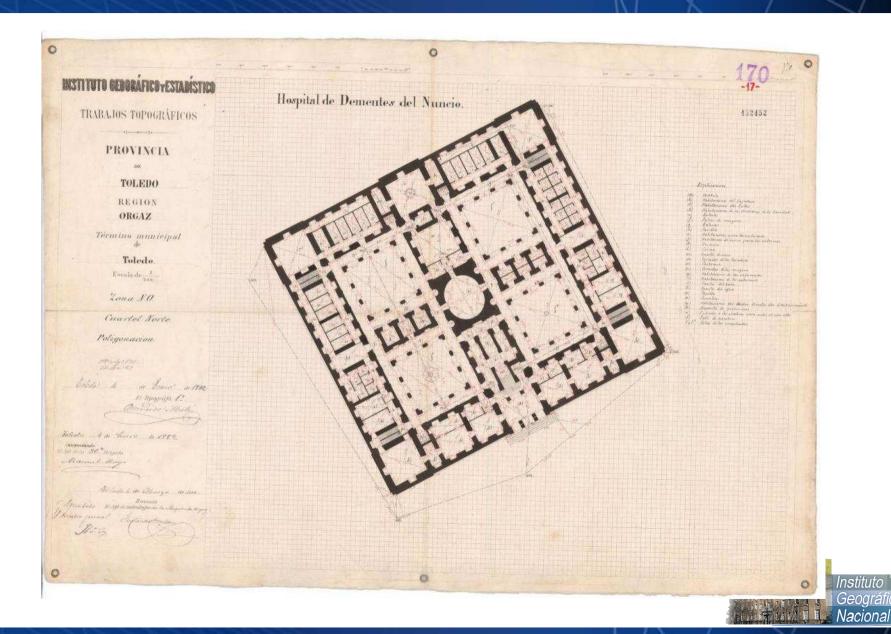


# **❖MTN 50 / 4- Built-up area maps 1:5,000 or 1:2,000**



Instituto

# **♦ MTN 50 / 5- Outstanding buildings**



### **❖WORK DONE IN THE ARCHIVE SINCE 1996**

- 1 Digitizing and cataloging boundary line statements in Invesdoc (Oracle 7)
- 2 Moving database from Oracle 7 to Oracle 9
- 3 Digitizing and cataloging maps and cadastral statements in Access
- 4 Moving database from Access to Oracle 9 → joining all information in the same database in Oracle 9
- 5 Georeferencing some maps and cadastral statements
- 6 Moving database from Oracle 9 to PostgreSQL (free software)
  - 2009 TOTAL:
  - o 80,000 pdf digitized and listed fieldwork notebooks and boundary line statements
  - 50,000 listed maps held in the Archive which were also accessible in jpg and ecw georeferenced format
  - o 100,000 pdf listed cadastral statements with their coordinates for their GIS location
- 7 Creating metadata patterns in CatMDEdit (free software)



## 7 - Creating metadata patterns in CatMDEdit

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8" ?>
 <!-- Metadata generated with CatMDEdit version 4.5 -->
- <gmd:MD_Metadata xmlns:gco="http://www.isotc211.org/2005/gco" xmlns:gmd="http://www.isotc211.org/2005/gmd" xmlns:gml="http://www.opengis.net/gml" xmlns:gts="http://www.isotc211.org/2005/gts"
   xmlns:iaaacl="http://iaaa.cps.unizar.es/ControlledList/" xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance">
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    <gco:CharacterString>_IdentificadorFichero_</gco:CharacterString>
   </gmd:fileIdentifier>
 - <gmd:language>
    <qmd:LanguageCode codeList="./resources/codeList.xml#LanguageCode" codeListValue="spa">spa</qmd:LanguageCode>
   </gmd:language>
 - <qmd:characterSet>
    <gmd:MD CharacterSetCode codeList="./resources/codeList.xml#MD CharacterSetCode" codeListValue="utf8">utf8</gmd:MD CharacterSetCode</p>
   <qmd:parentIdentifier qco:nilReason="inapplicable" />

    - <gmd:hierarchyLevel>

    <gmd:MD_ScopeCode codeList="./resources/codeList.xml#MD_ScopeCode" codeListValue="dataset">dataset
   </gmd:hierarchyLevel>
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      </gmd:individualName>
    - <qmd:organisationName>
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      </gmd:organisationName>
     - <gmd:positionName>
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              </gmd:city>
           - <gmd:administrativeArea>
               <gco:CharacterString>Madrid</gco:CharacterString>
              </gmd:administrativeArea>
```



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- 8 Crossing metadata patterns with database
- 9 Creating metadata



## **❖9 - Creating metadata**

- Metadata are INSPIRE and LISIGE compliant
  - INSPIRE = European Directive
  - LISIGE = Spanish Law 14/2010
- INSPIRE:
  - EU member states shall create metadata following a specific regulation and these metadata shall be published



## **❖9 - Creating metadata**

- INSPIRE and LISIGE are based on Spatial Data Infrastructures:
  - SDI = policies, organizational structures and technologies which help locating, accessing and using geographic information over the Internet in an interoperable way
  - 4 targets:
    - Promoting the sharing of geographic info among the Spanish Administration in an effective way → improving investment efficiency and guaranteeing the use of common reference data
    - Contributing to the development of e-Government
    - Placing geographic info at the citizen's disposal
    - Encouraging commercial field and academic domain to use this means for their data
  - SDI rely on Interoperability:
    - The exchanged information shall not depend on computer architecture or specific formats
    - Applications shall be able to exchange information without human intervention
    - Interoperability can be achieved by using standards which clearly define the behaviour of web services, data and metadata structures, etc
    - However, geographic information has some specifities: georeferencing, information viewer, topological capacities, etc



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- 9 Creating metadata
- 10 Including 120,000 metadata in Catalogue of the Institute
- 11 Catalogue accessible over the Internet



## **❖11-** Catalogue accessible over the Internet

- Objective of the Catalogue = including all metadata records of geographic products of IGN and puting them at the users' disposal
- Main features:
  - The cartographic products shown are classified as Dataset, series and Web Services
  - The metadata records for datasets and series are described as
     ISO 19115 (Metadata Spanish Core model / NEM)
  - Metadata are published via an Open Geospatial Consortium (OGC) Catalogue Service Web (CSW)
  - A bilingual client (Spanish and English) has also been developed using a free software (Geonetwork 2.6.4)





Username Password Login
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Simple search

Advanced search

eset

Fill one or more of the following search criteria:

What?

Example: mapa provincial, cuadrículas, servicio WMS

Where?

Select area on the map or the region:



#### Select a product type:

- ▶ Datasets
- Series
- ▶ Tiles
- Web Services

Catalogue news:



Show map

#### Welcome to the metadata catalogue of the Spanish National Geographic Institute

From this page the user may check the geographical products of IGN, through an extensive collection of metadata, being able to use the presented geographic information.

By searching the user will find descriptive information (metadata) of the series and map sheets, Digital Terrain Models, Topographic Databases, Orthoimagery, Web Map services, and so on.

After consulting the information, if the user is interested in getting these products, the access can be done through the CNIG <u>Download Center</u> or the Virtual store.

The cartographic products shown in the catalogue are classified as Dataset and Web Services.





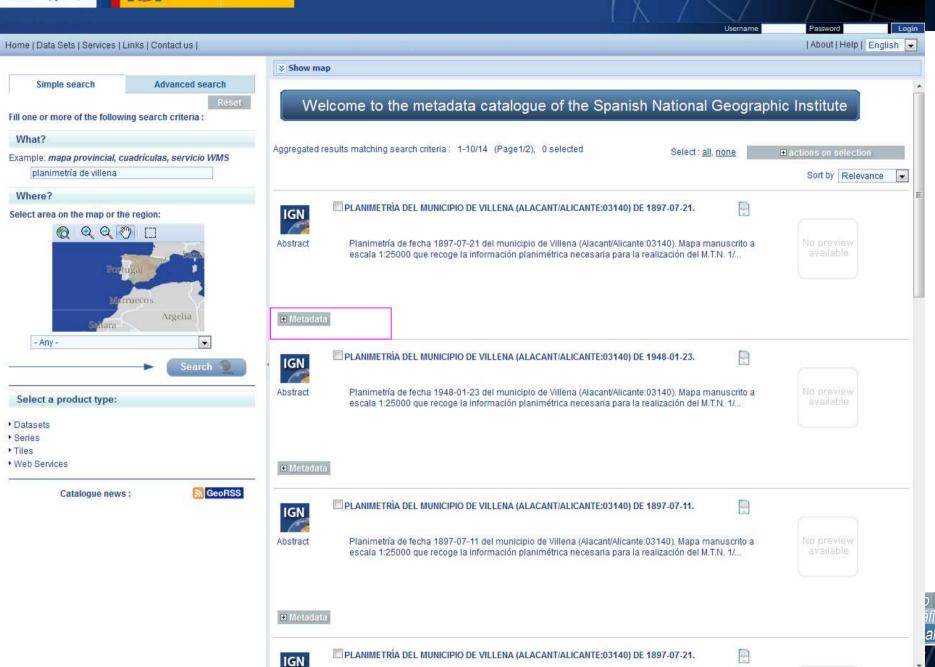
Dataset

Web Services

Furthermore, if you want to view remotely and access all metadata, you can use our Inspire Discovery service, or catalogue service, available at the following URL:

http://www.ign.es/csw-inspire/servicio







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Fill one or more of the following search criteria:

Advanced search

What?

Simple search

Example: mapa provincial, cuadrículas, servicio WMS planimetría de villena

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Where?

Select area on the map or the region:





#### Select a product type:

- Datasets
- Series
- Tiles
- ▶ Web Services

Catalogue news:



PLANIMETRÍA DEL MUNICIPIO DE VILLENA (ALACANT/ALICANTE:03140) DE 1897-07-21. IGN

> Planimetría de fecha 1897-07-21 del municipio de Villena (Alacant/Alicante:03140). Mapa manuscrito a escala 1:25000 que recoge la información planimétrica necesaria para la realización del M.T.N. 1/...

**■** Metadata

Abstract

-Identification info-

Title Planimetría del municipio de Villena (Alacant/Alicante:03140) de 1897-07-21.

Date

Date type Creation: Date identifies when the resource was brought into existence

Code Planimetria\_municipio\_Villena\_030266

Codespace www.ign.es

Cited responsible party

Organisation Centro Nacional de Información Geográfica

name

Role Distributor: Party who distributes the resource Voice +34915979514

Delivery point Calle General Ibáñez Ibero, 3

City Madrid Administrative Madrid

area

Postal code 28003 Country España

OnLine http://www.cnig.es

resource

Hours of De lunes a viernes de 9 a 14 horas

service

Cited responsible party

Individual Bonilla Trimiño, Raúl Organisation Instituto Geográfico Nacional

name

Position Jefe de Sección del Archivo Topográfico Voice

Teléfono: +34915979632 Facsimile Fax: +34915979772 Delivery point General Ibáñez Ibero, 3

City Madrid





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Advanced search

Recet

Fill one or more of the following search criteria:

What?

Example: mapa provincial, cuadrículas, servicio WMS

planimetría de villena

Where?

Select area on the map or the region:



- Any -

Search 9

#### Select a product type:

- ▶ Datasets
- Series
- ▶ Tiles
- Web Services

Catalogue news:



#### Show map

organisation name Instituto Geografico Nacional

Position name Jefe de Sección del Archivo Topográfico

Delivery point General Ibáñez Ibero. 3

Postal code 2800

Role Point of contact: Party who can be contacted for acquiring knowledge about or acquisition of the resource

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Use constraints

License: Formal permission to do something

Spatial representation type Grid: Grid data is used to represent geographic data

Equivalent scale

Denominator

25000

Language Spanish: Castilian

Character set UTF8: 8-bit variable size UCS Transfer Format, based on ISO/IEC 10646

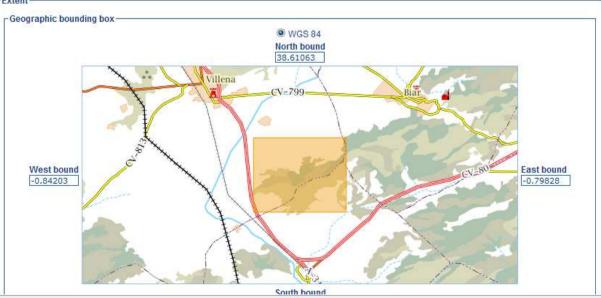
Topic category code Boundaries
Topic category code Location

Topic category code Planning cadastre

Topic category code Society

Topic category code Imagery base maps earth cover

#### -Extent-







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**⊗** Show map

Simple search

Advanced search

Rese

Fill one or more of the following search criteria:

What?

Example: mapa provincial, cuadrículas, servicio WMS

altimetria

Where?

Select area on the map or the region:



#### Select a product type:

- ▶ Datasets
- Series
- ▶ Tiles
- ▶ Web Services

Catalogue news:



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Dataset

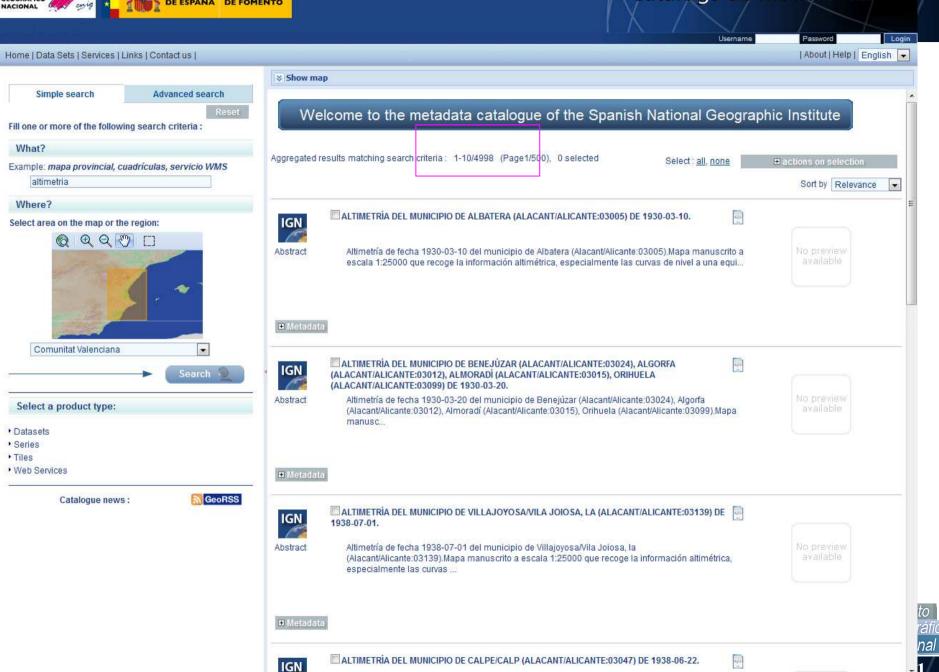
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Advanced search

Fill one or more of the following search criteria:

What?

Example: mapa provincial, cuadrículas, servicio WMS

altimetria

Where?

Select area on the map or the region:



Search 9

Select a product type:

Comunitat Valenciana

- ▶ Datasets
- ▶ Series
- ▶ Tiles
- Web Services

Catalogue news:





ALTIMETRÍA DEL MUNICIPIO DE ALBATERA (ALACANT/ALICANTE:03005) DE 1930-03-10.



Abstract

Altimetría de fecha 1930-03-10 del municipio de Albatera (Alacant/Alicante:03005). Mapa manuscrito a escala 1:25000 que recoge la información altimétrica, especialmente las curvas de nivel a una equi...

■ Metadata

- Identification info-

Title Altimetría del municipio de Albatera (Alacant/Alicante:03005) de 1930-03-10.

Date

Date type Creation: Date identifies when the resource was brought into existence

Date 1955-01-01

Date type Revision: Date identifies when the resource was examined or re-examined and improved or amended

Code Altimetria\_municipio\_Albatera\_030274

Codespace www.ign.es

Cited responsible party-

Organisation Centro Nacional de Información Geográfica

name

Role Distributor: Party who distributes the resource Voice +34915979514

Delivery point Calle General Ibáñez Ibero, 3

http://www.cniq.es

City Madrid Administrative Madrid

Postal code 28003 Country España

OnLine resource

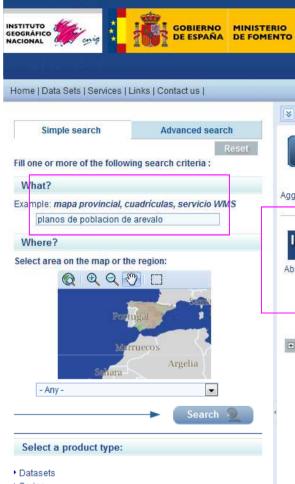
Hours of De lunes a viernes de 9 a 14 horas

service

Cited responsible party-

Individual Voice Bonilla Trimiño, Raúl Teléfono: +34915979632 Facsimile Fax: +34915979772 Organisation Instituto Geográfico Nacional Delivery point General Ibáñez Ibero, 3 name







- Series
- ▶ Tiles
- ▶ Web Services

Catalogue news:









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Simple search

Advanced search

Fill one or more of the following search criteria:

What?

Example: mapa provincial, cuadrículas, servicio WMS

planos de poblacion de arevalo

Where?

Select area on the map or the region:



- Any -

\*

#### Select a product type:

- Datasets
- Series
- ▶ Tiles
- ▶ Web Services

Catalogue news:



#### **⋄** Show map

Descriptive keywords ADMINISTRATIVE AREAS, POLITICAL AREAS.

Descriptive keywords Plano de población, Casco urbano, Documento histórico, Mapa (theme).

Descriptive keywords Arévalo, Arévalo (place). Descriptive keywords CARTOGRAPHY (theme).

Specific usage Se está utilizando para estudios históricos municipales, de evolución del territorio, toponimia, etc.

Individual name Bonilla Trimiño, Raúl Organisation name Instituto Geográfico Nacional

Position name Jefe de Sección del Archivo Topográfico

Delivery point General Ibáñez Ibero, 3

Postal code 28003

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Use constraints License: Formal permission to do something

Spatial representation type Grid: Grid data is used to represent geographic data

- Equivalent scale-

Denominator

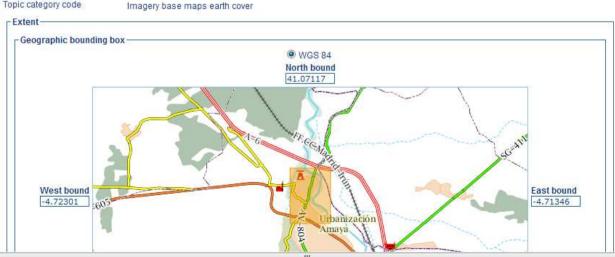
2500

Language Spanish: Castilian

Character set UTF8: 8-bit variable size UCS Transfer Format, based on ISO/IEC 10646

Topic category code Location Topic category code Society

Topic category code





## **\*** CONCLUSIONS

- The I.G.N. is firmly contributing to the development of Spatial Data Infrastructures within Spain in compliance with the European INSPIRE Directive.
- The I.G.N. has developed a Catalogue of geographic information which includes at present 120,000 metadata registers related to the documents held in the Archive, and which shall be extended.
- This Catalogue is free and standard and can be consulted from all computers over the Internet.

